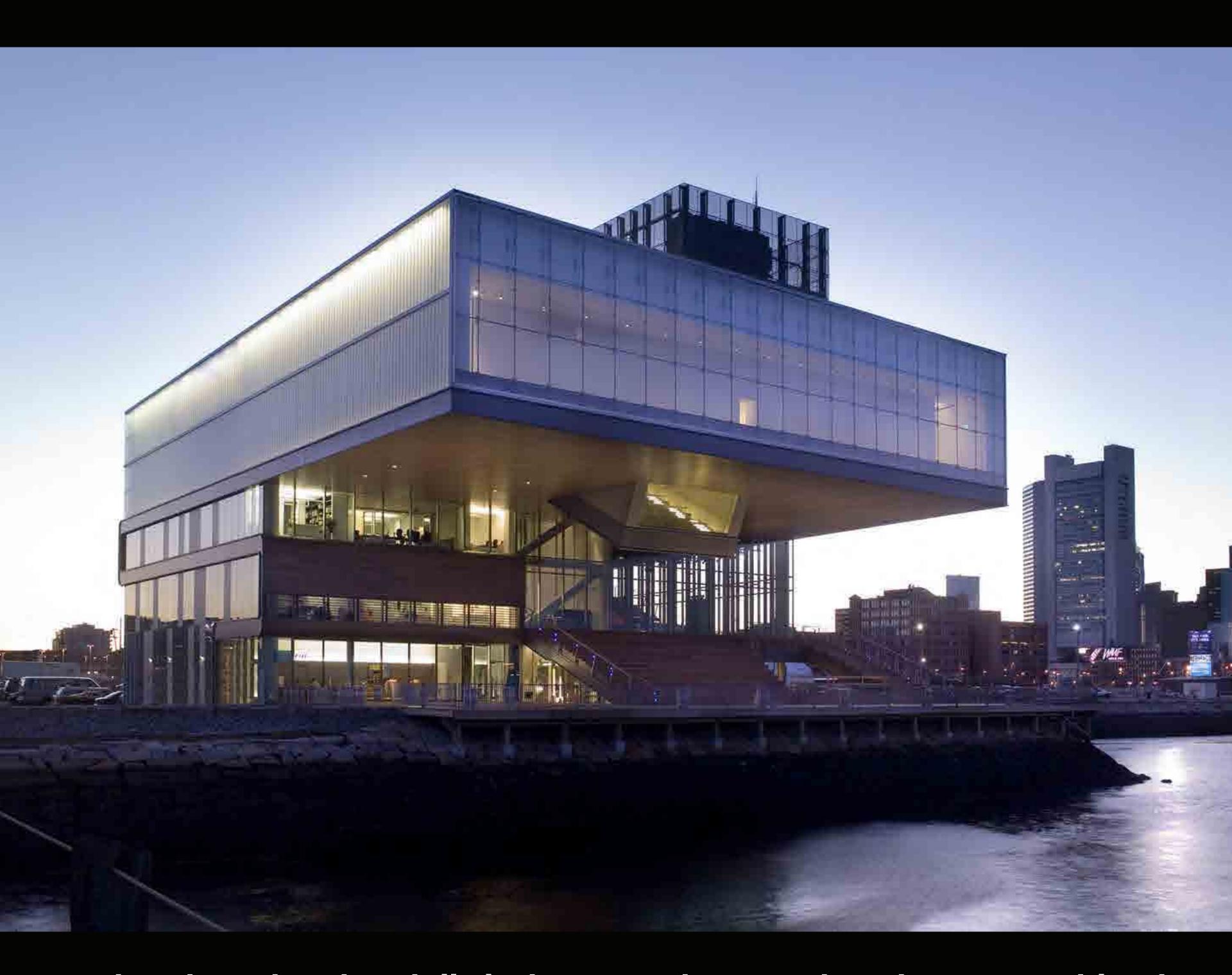
# INSTITUTE OF CONTEMPORARY ART



nathan brandt + kendall clarke + cyndee moody + briana strickland

#### BACKGROUND

- typology: museum
- architect: diller scofidio + renfro (ds+r)
- structural engineer: new york city office of arup
- location: boston, massachusetts
- **completion date: 2006**
- area: 65,000 sf



### THE ARCHITECTS

- elizabeth diller, ricardo scofidio, and charles renfro
- **founded in 1979**
- integrates architecture, the visual arts, and the performing arts
- perry dean rogers acted as associate architect



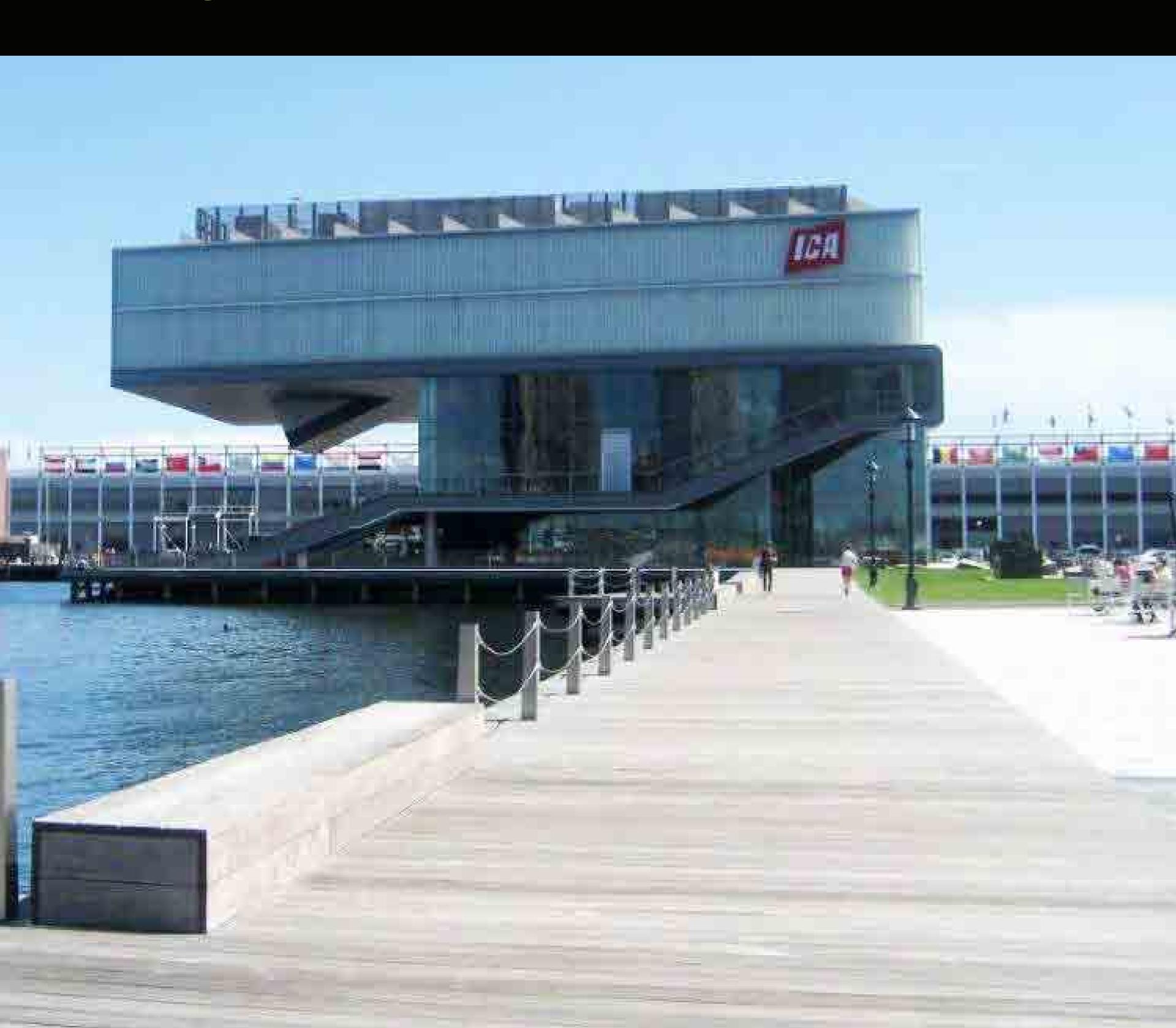
- located on harbor walk, a 47-mile long public walkway
- Pritzker family donated .75-acre site for civic use
- largest private development on south boston waterfront



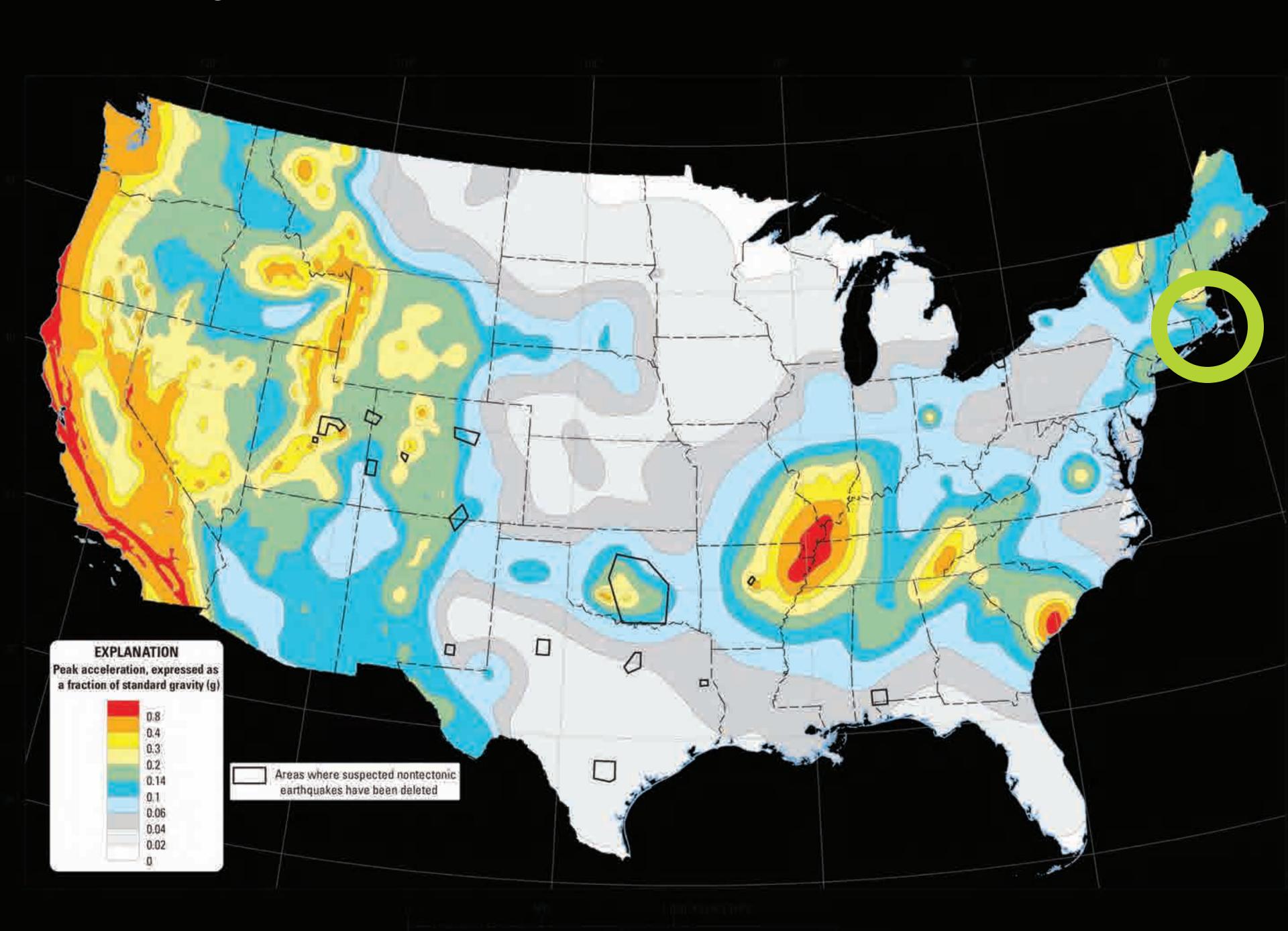


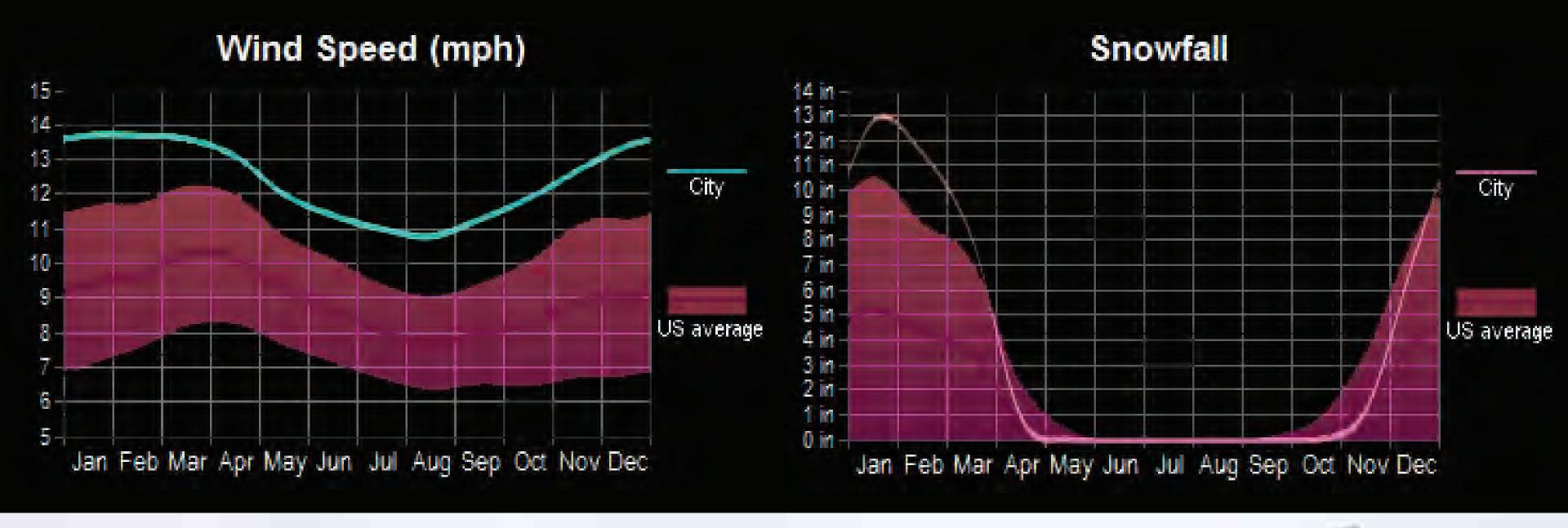
- located on harbor walk, a 47-mile long public walkway
- Pritzker family donated .75-acre site for civic use
- largest private development on south boston waterfront





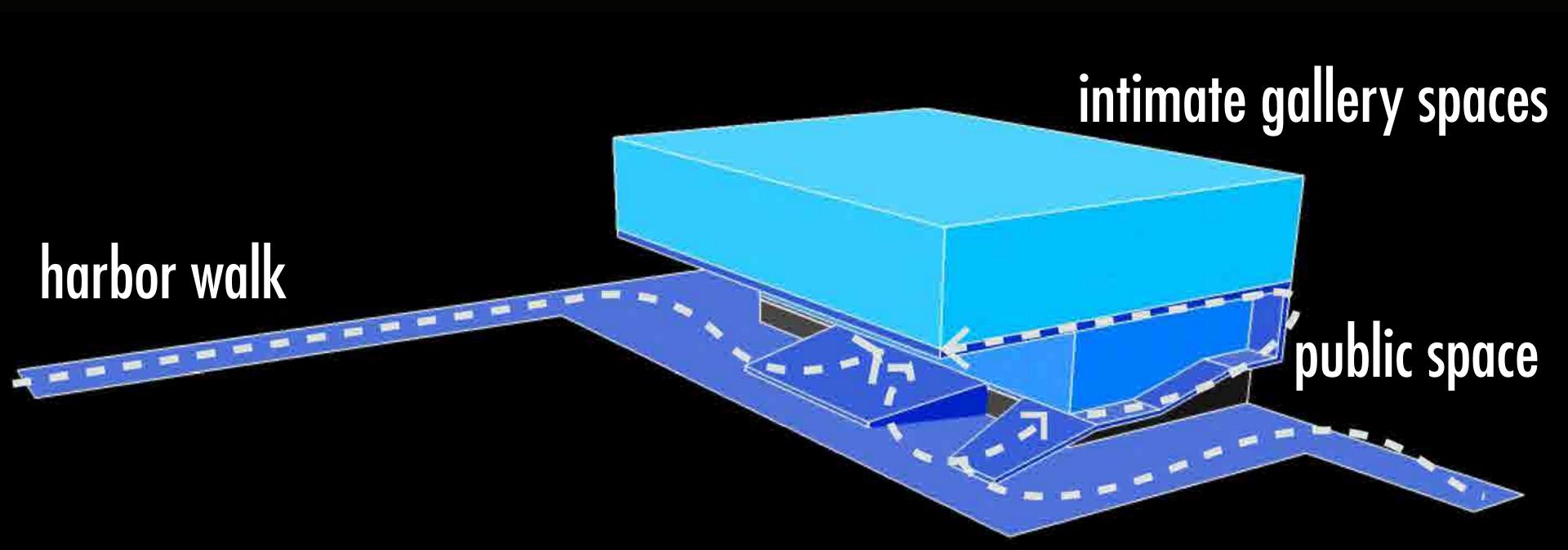
peak ground acceleration map - 2014

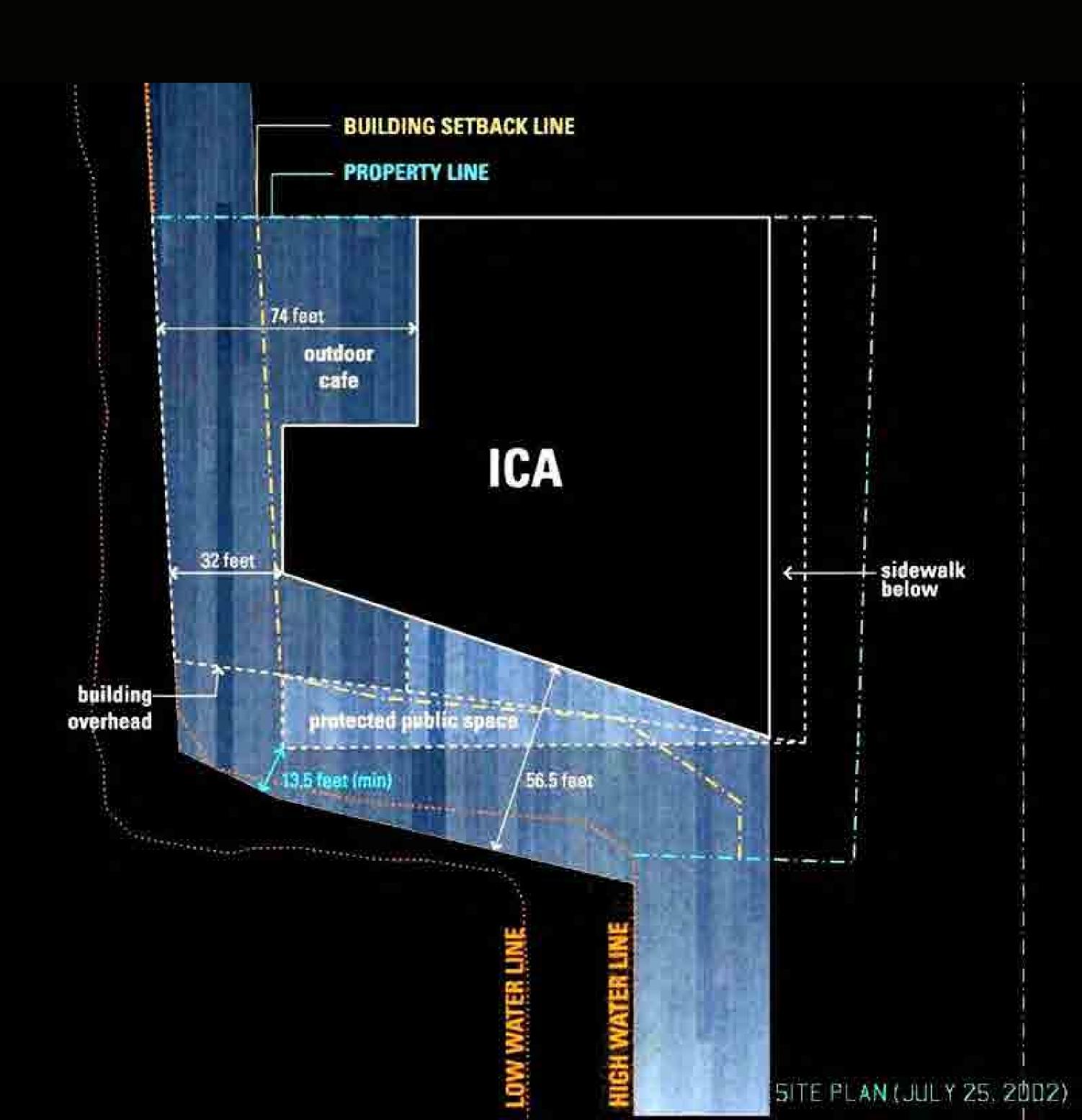




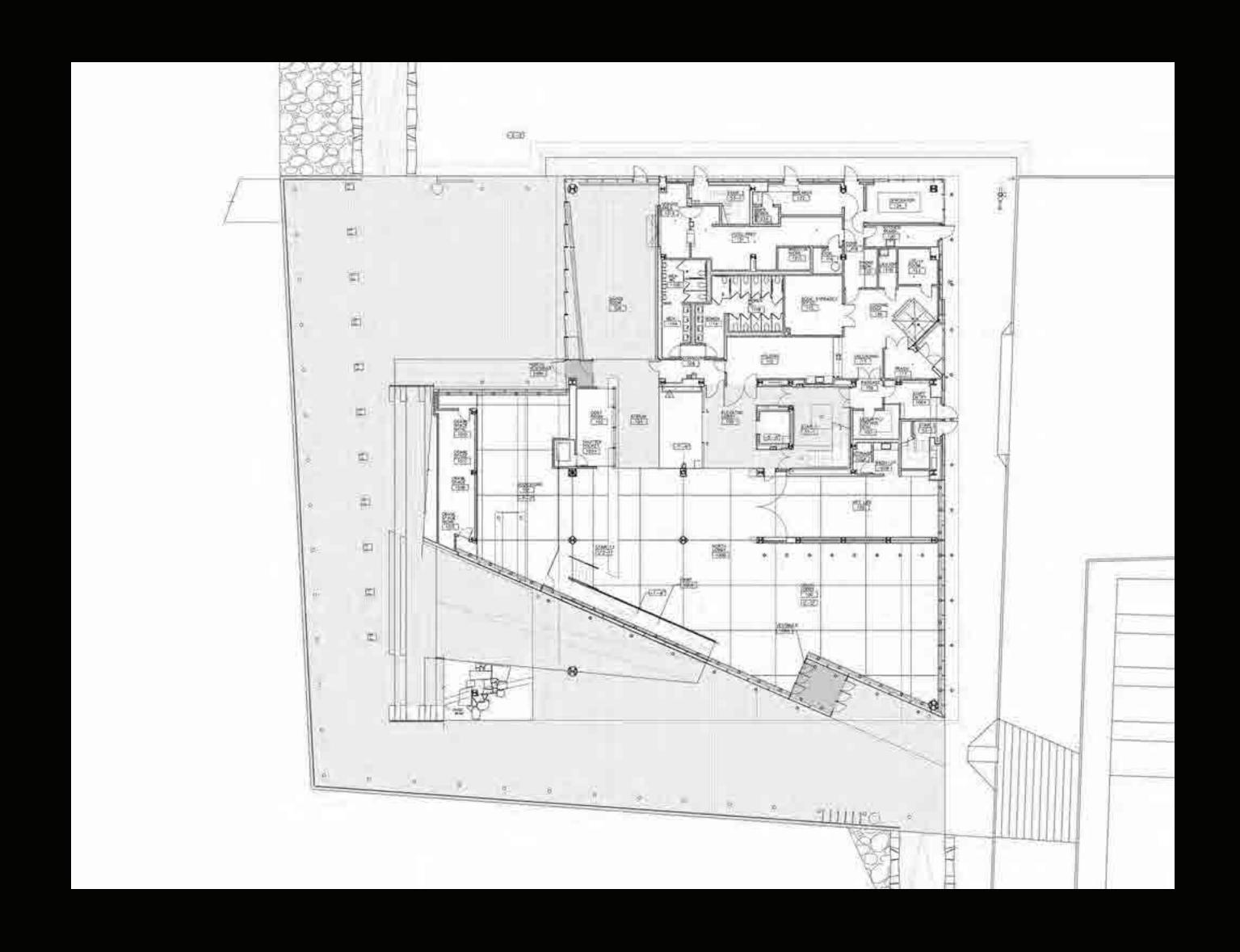


- harbor walk seen as civic surface
- extends up to form public space and wraps around the theater
- waterfront as asset and distraction





- ground level floor plan
- lobby, bookstore, dining, food prep, loading zone, art lab

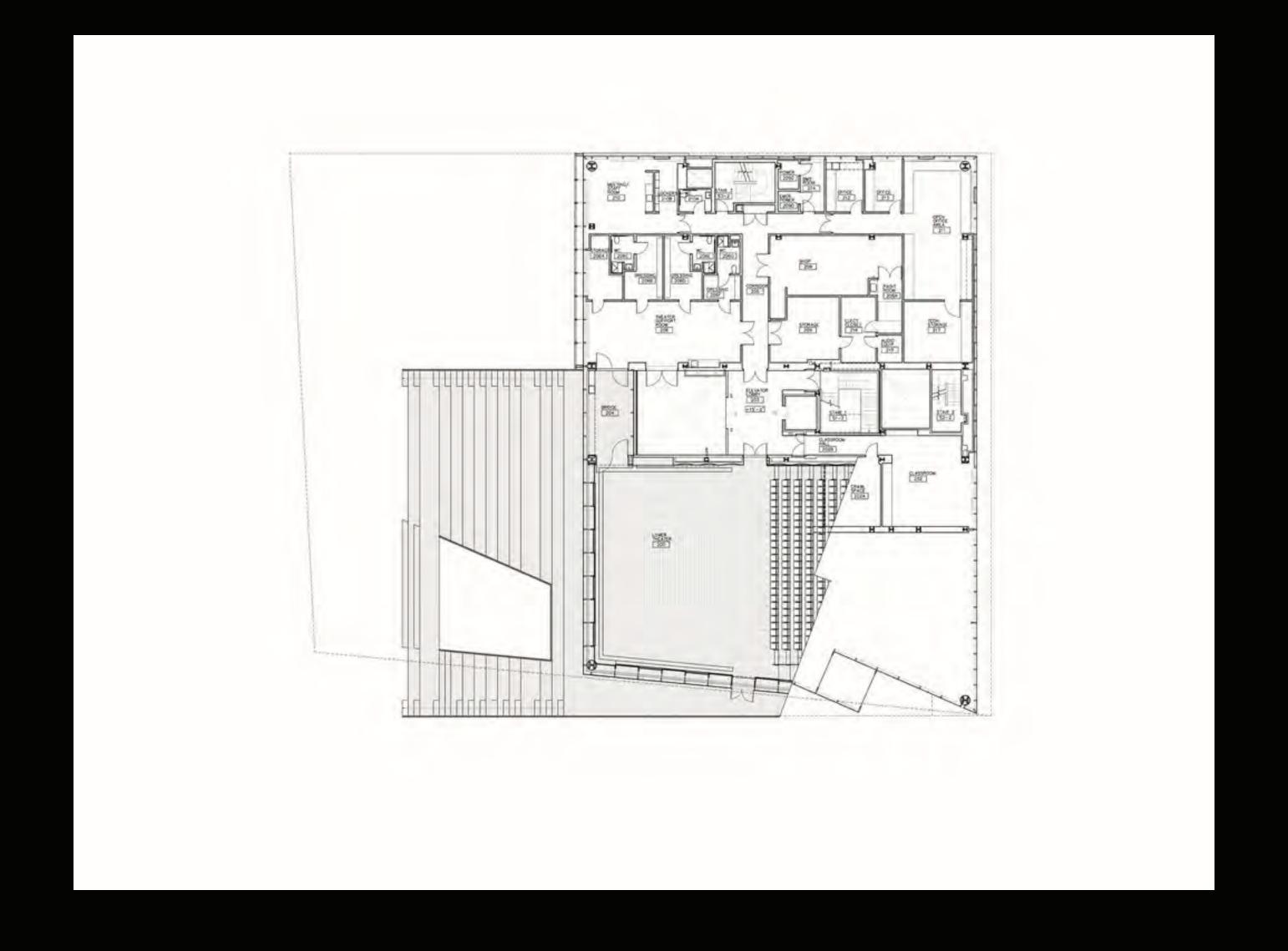








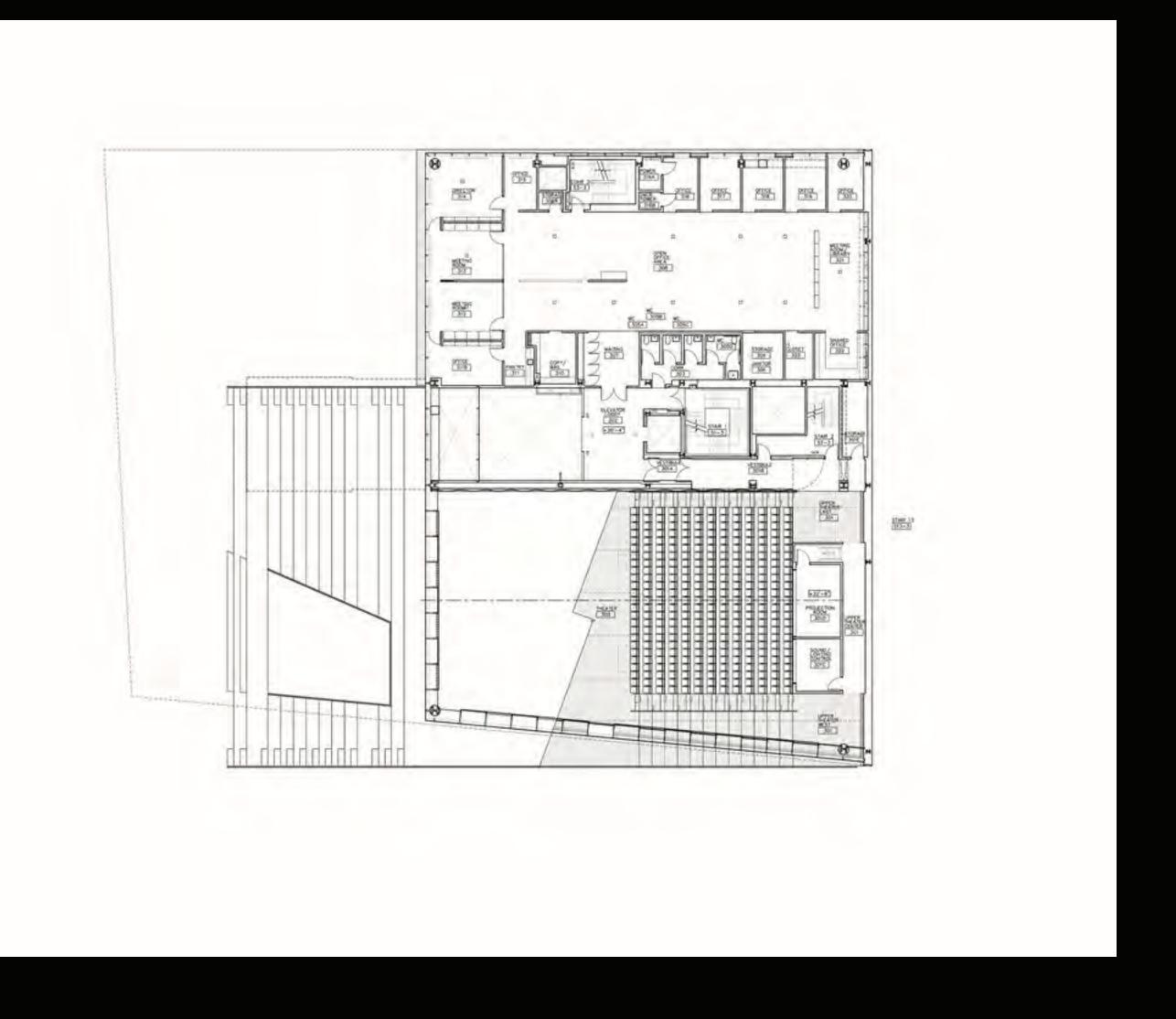
- second level floor plan
- theater, theater support, offices, classrooms







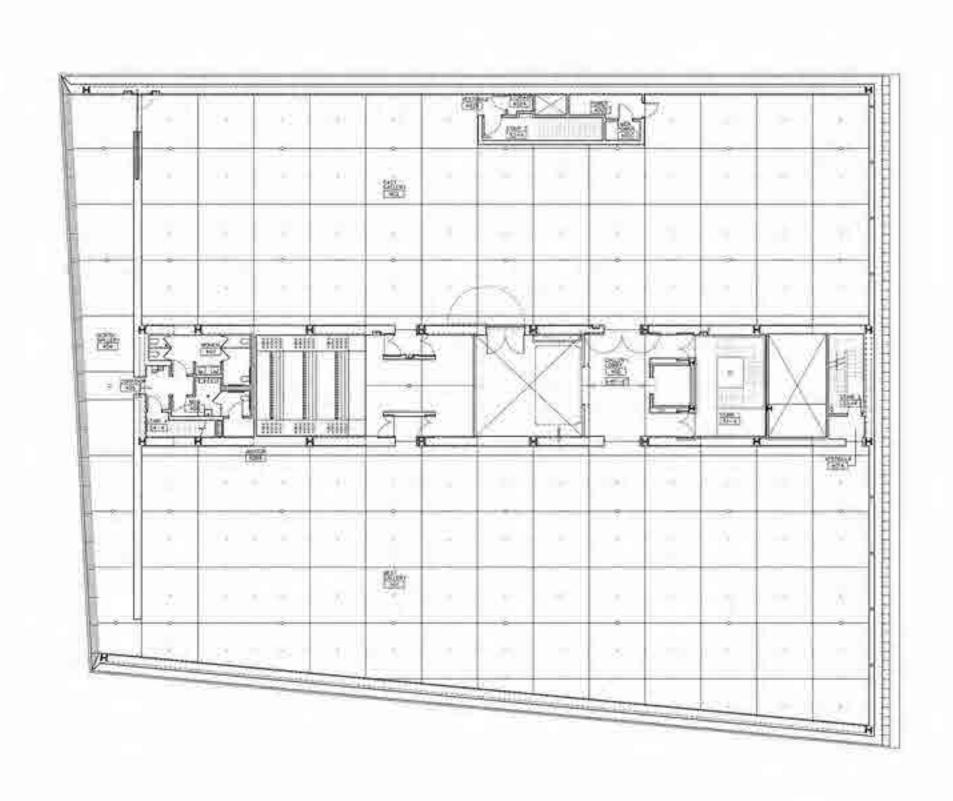
- third level floor plan
- theater, offices



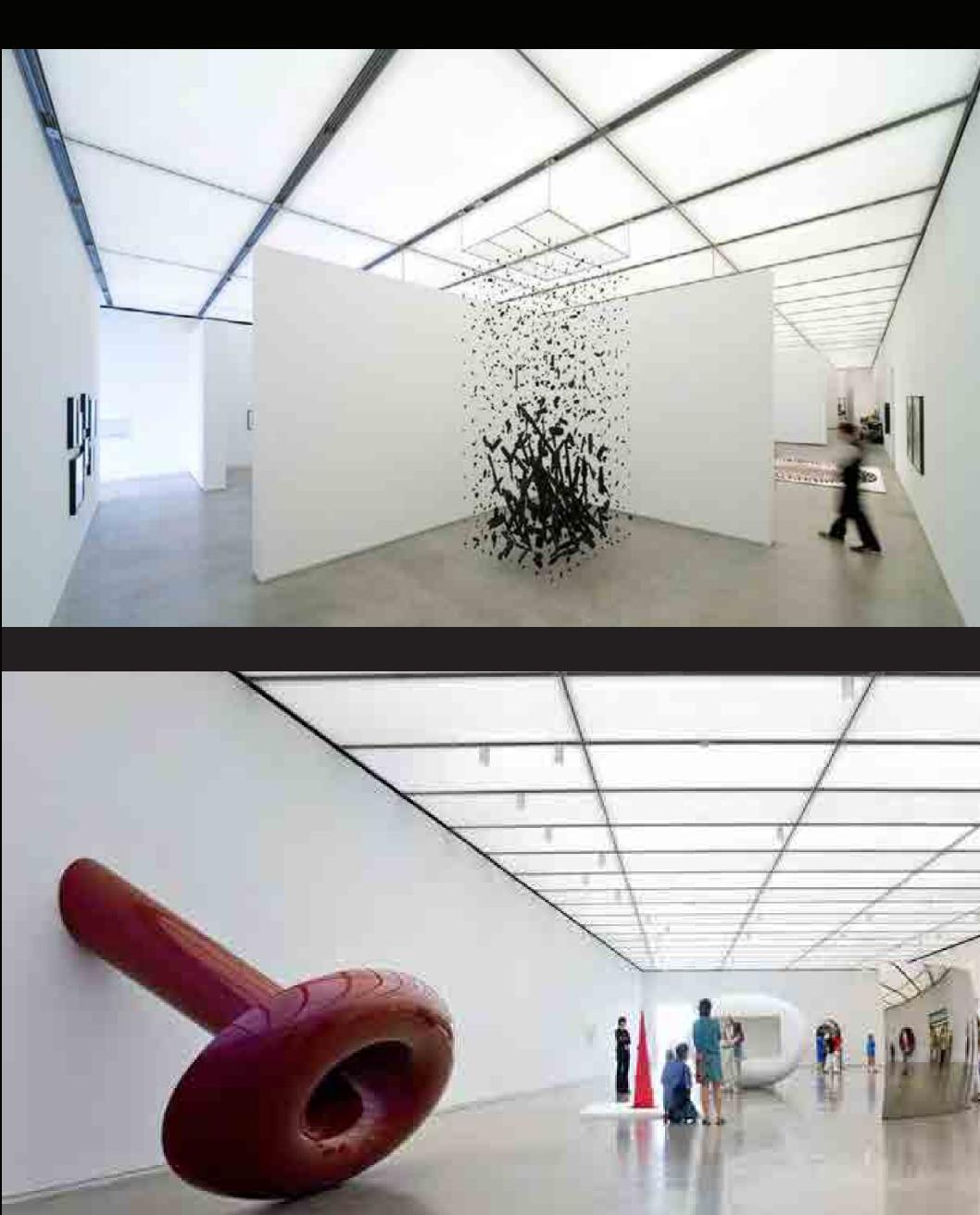




- fourth level floor plan
- galleries

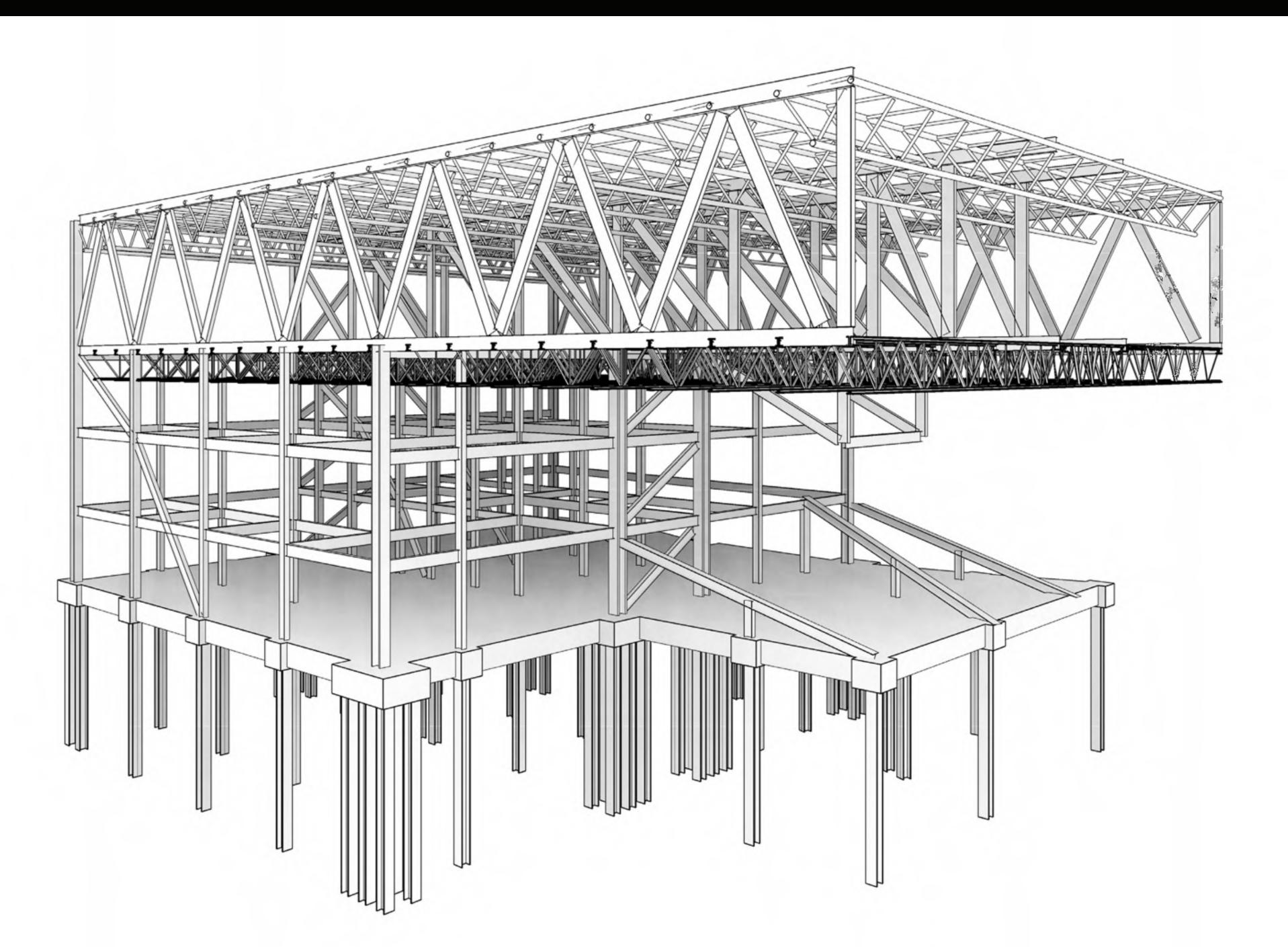






## STRUCTURE structural system

- steel as structural system
- easy to transport and assemble; cantilever



### STRUCTURE

inverted triangular roof trusses

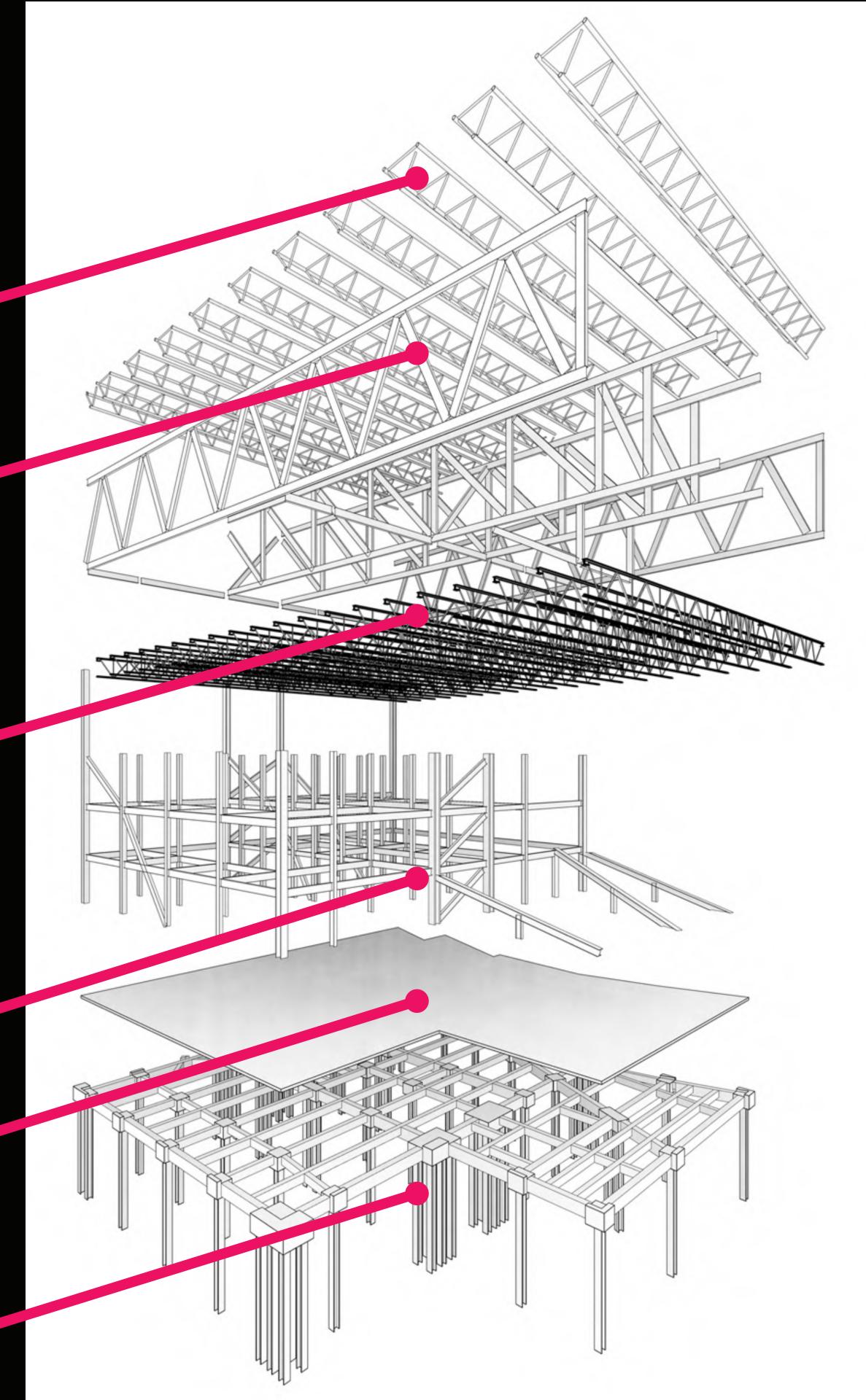
steel w section megatrusses

gallery floor trusses; w-tee chords, double angle webs

steel w section beams and columns with lateral bracing

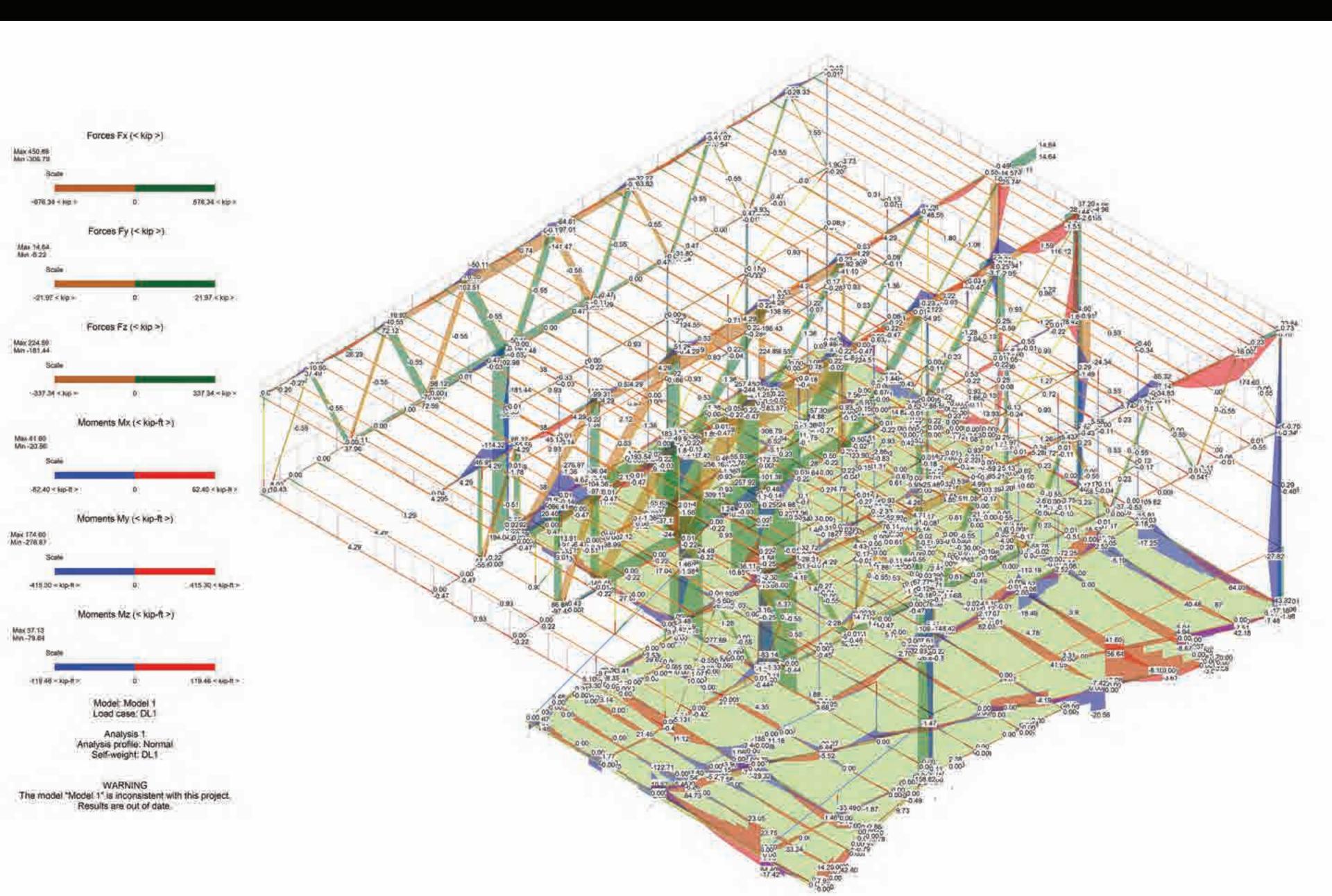
foundation slab

piles, pile caps, and beam grillage

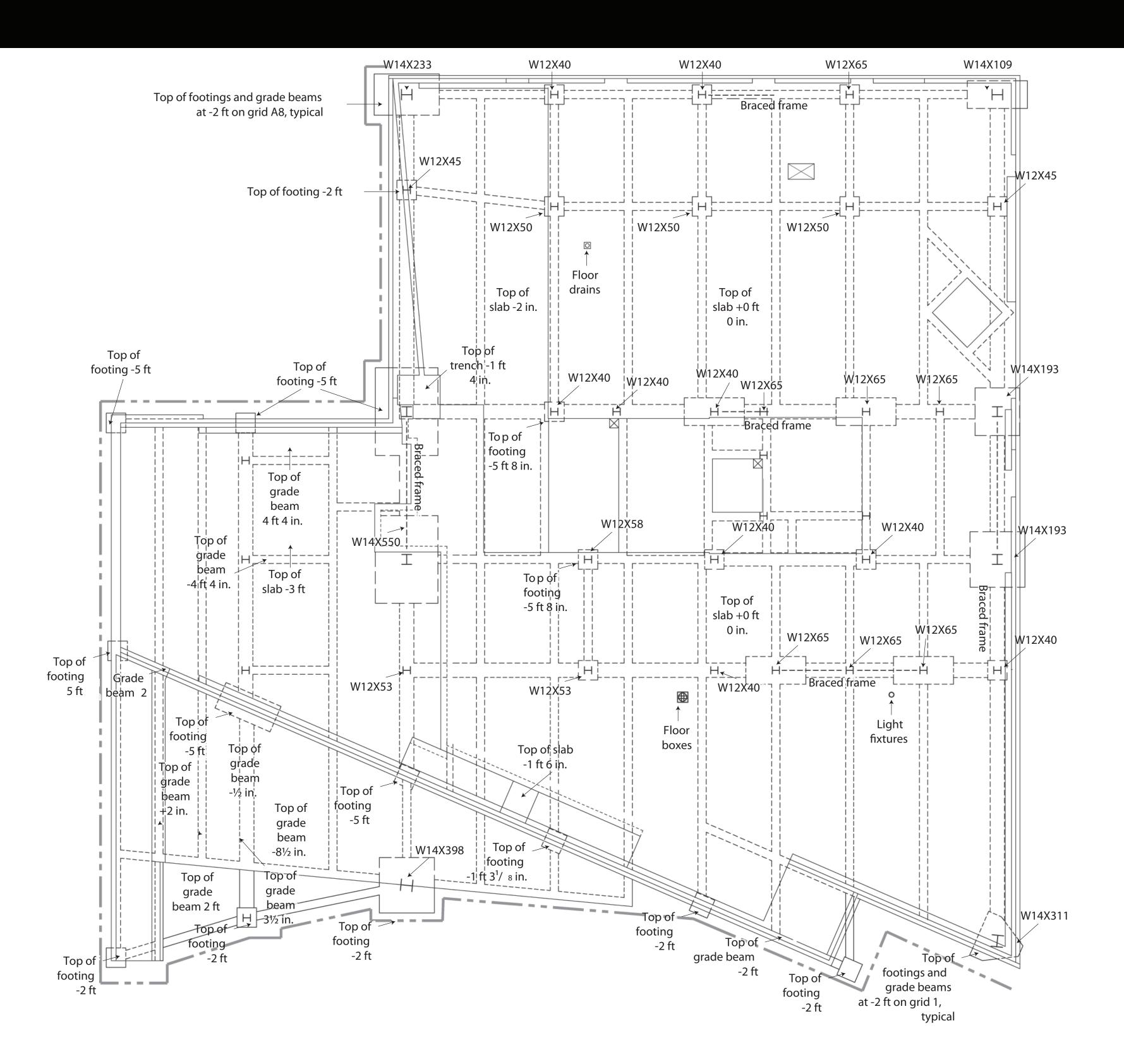


### STRUCTURE revit analysis

- roof area load = 50 psf
- gallery floor area load = 100 psf
- member forces and moments

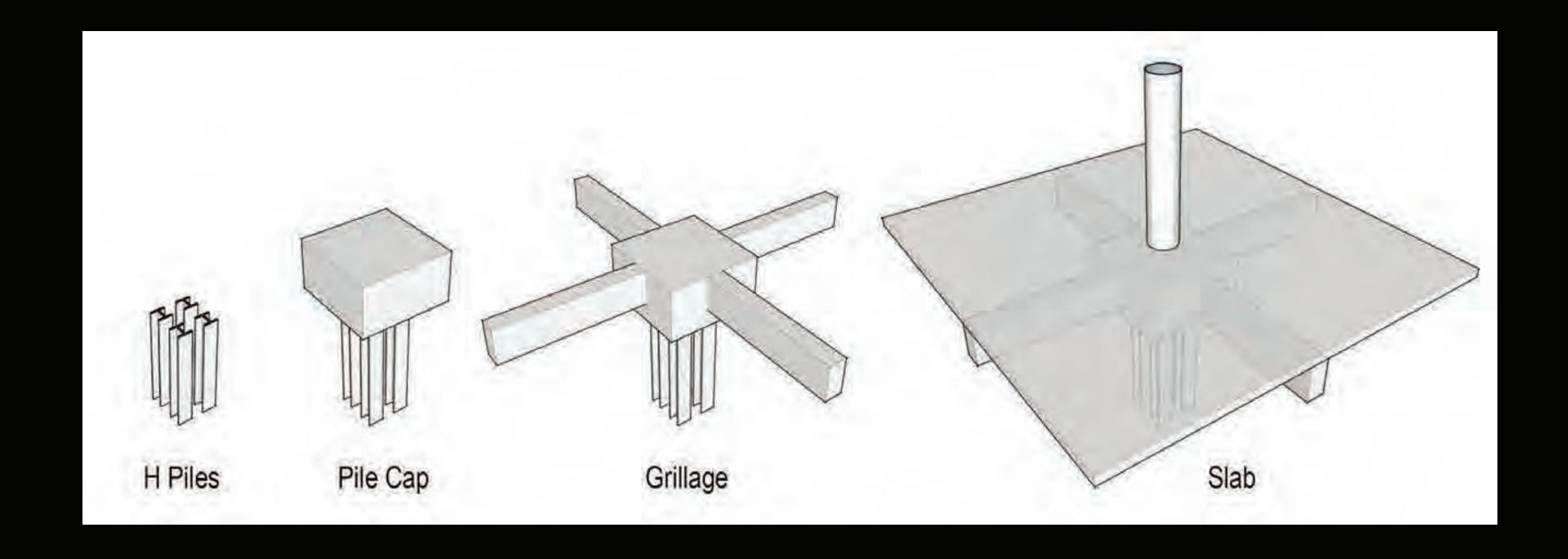


### STRUCTURE foundation framing



### STRUCTURE foundation system

- steel H-Piles
  - H 14 x 117
  - **■** 100 feet long
  - cathodic protection
- concrete pile caps and grillage



## STRUCTURE soil type

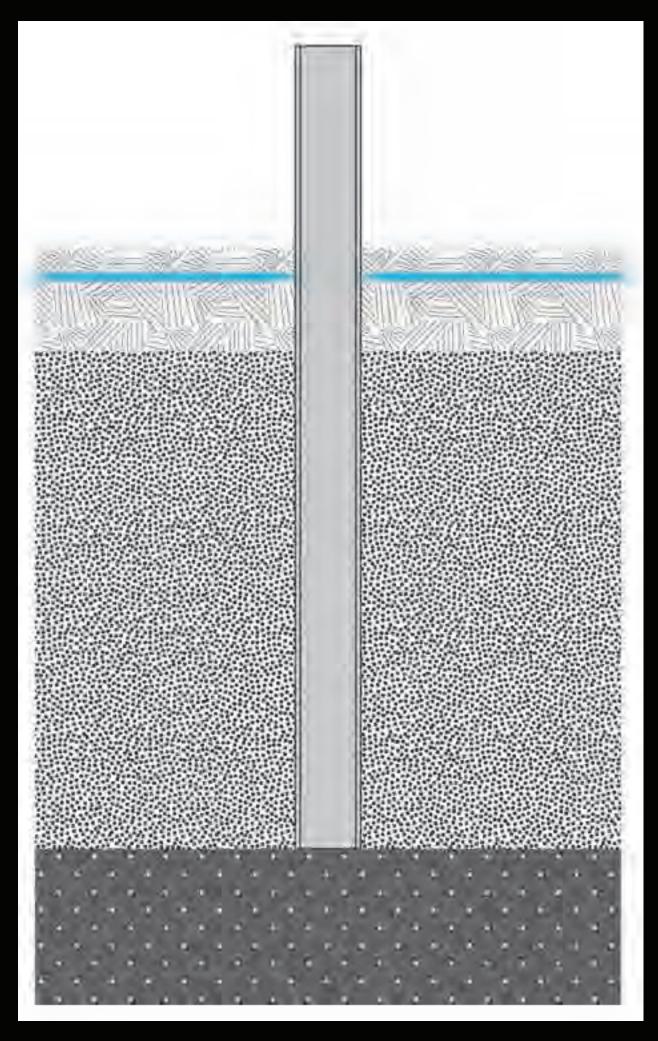
- udorthents urban land soil
  - **2-20** feet of artificial fill
  - loamy soil
    - ~10% clay
    - ~40% silt
    - $\sim 50\%$  sand



	LEGEND
P	Glacial IIII
0.6	Sand and Gravel:
<b>3</b>	- Sit, sand, clay and organic material
(4)	Glacial till overlying Coastal Plain deposits.
Goes:	Sand and gravel overlying Coastal Plain deposits

## STRUCTURE soil type

- steel h-piles on bedrock for higher bearing capacity
- water table at 3-5 feet + frost condition
  - stability concern for design



water table artificial fill

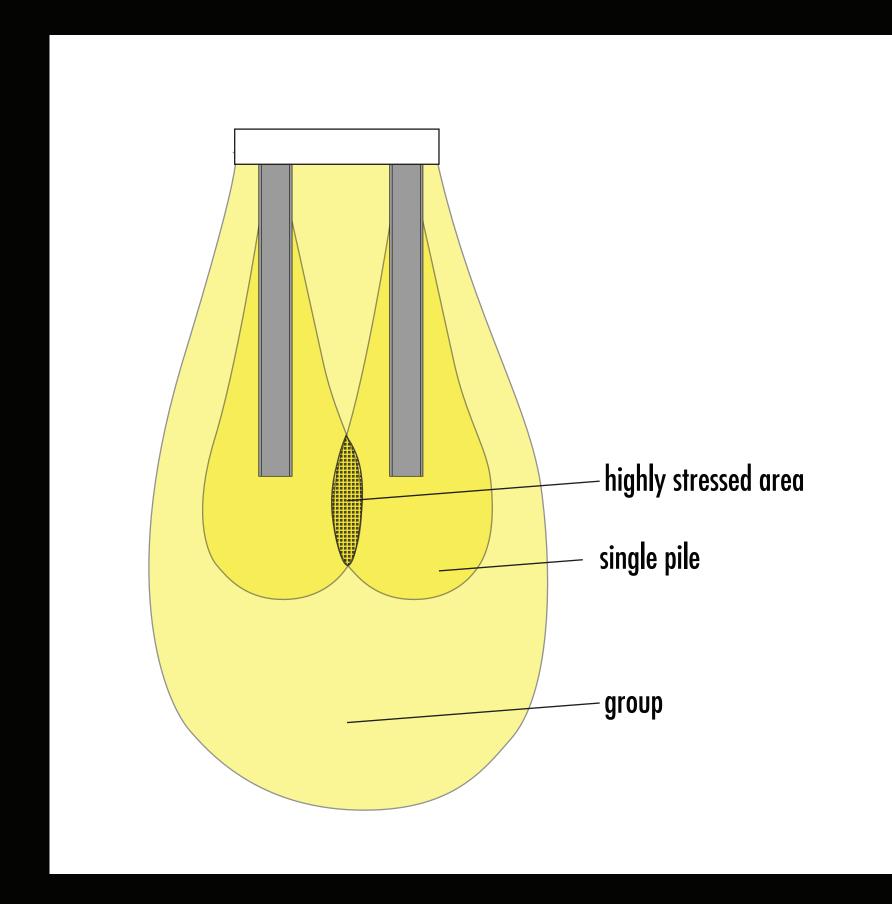
clayey sand

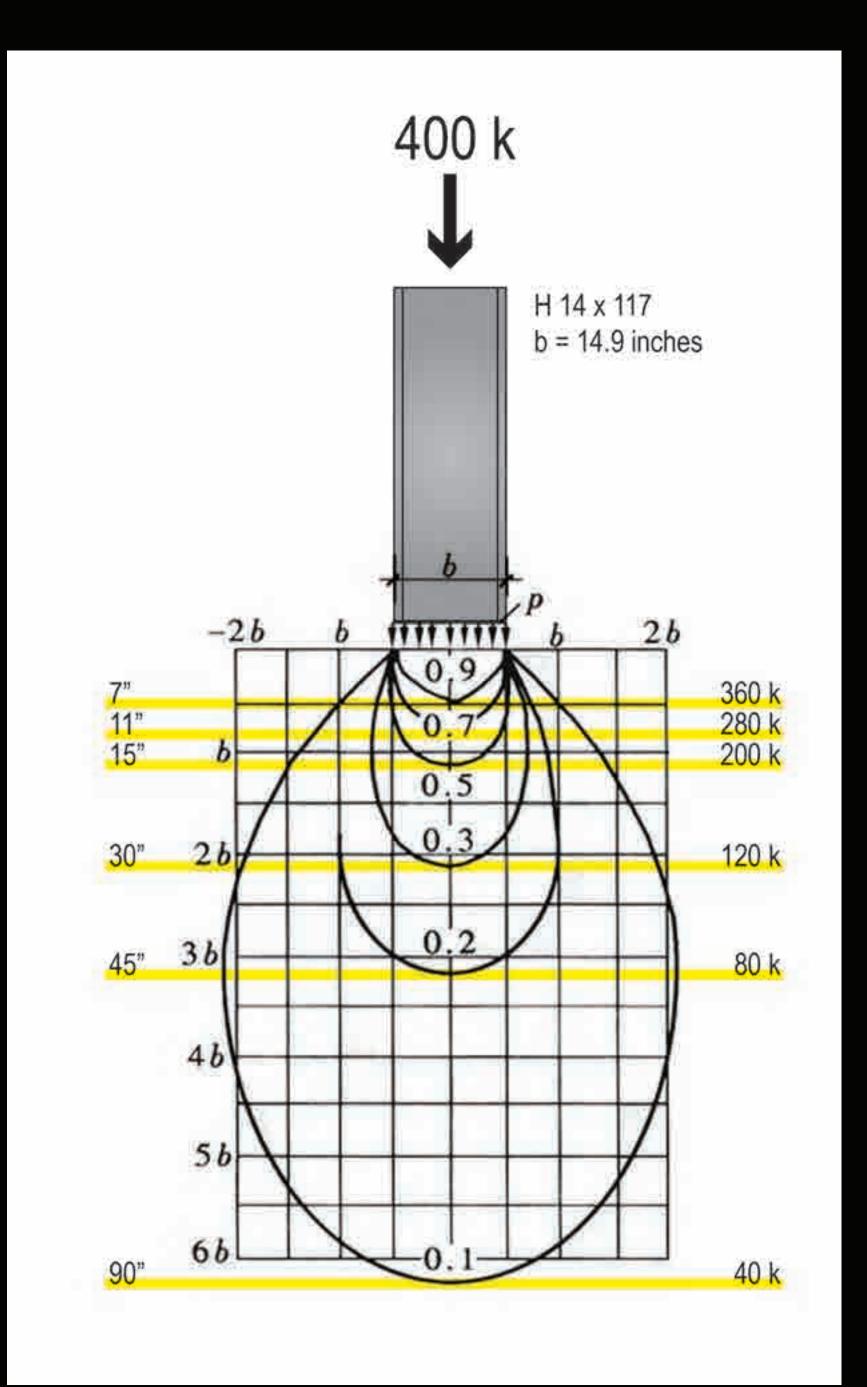
vertical bearing capacity: 2,000 psf lateral bearing pressure: 150 psf

bedrock

vertical bearing capacity: 12,000 psf lateral bearing pressure: 1,200 psf

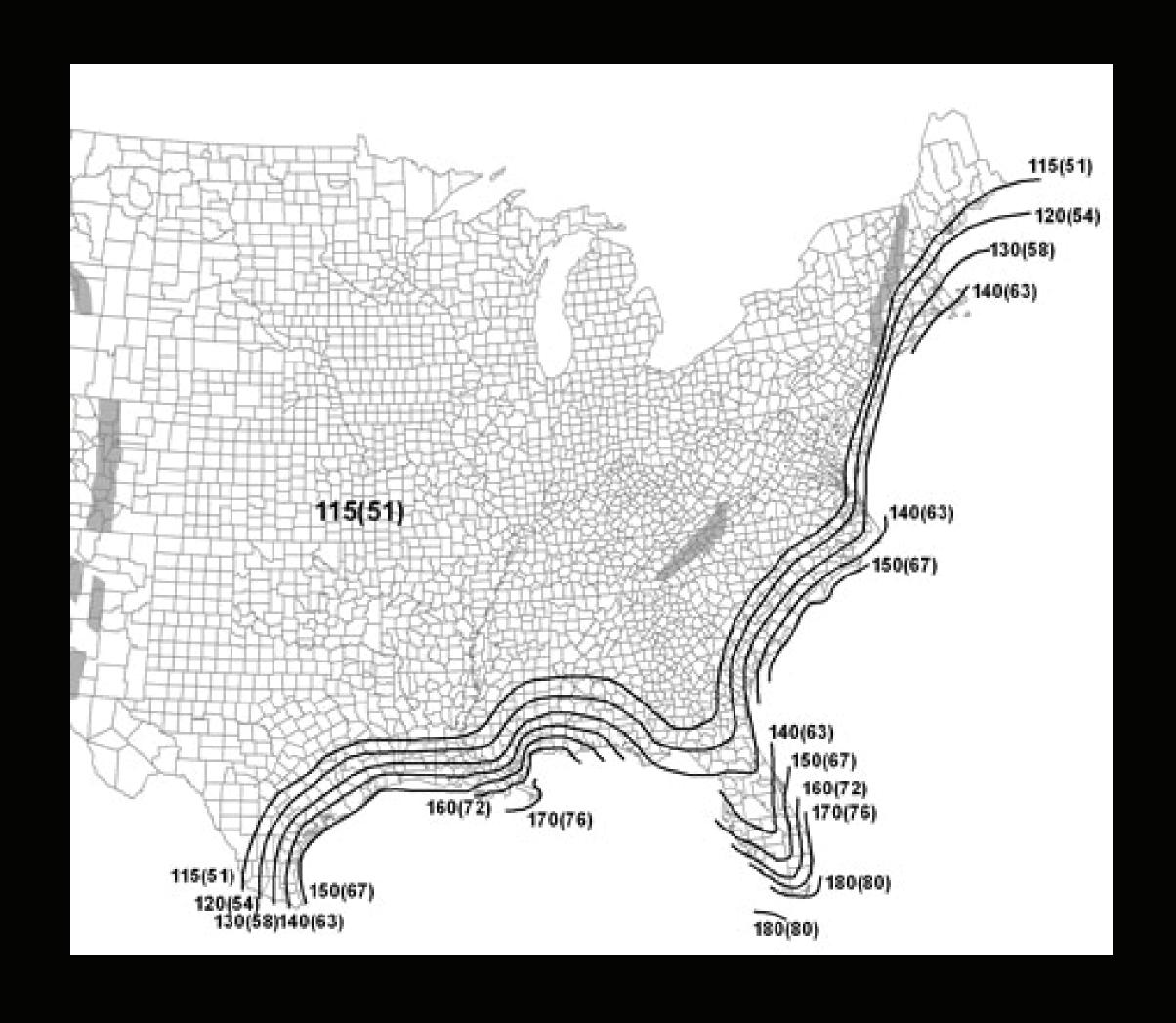
# STRUCTURE soil pressure





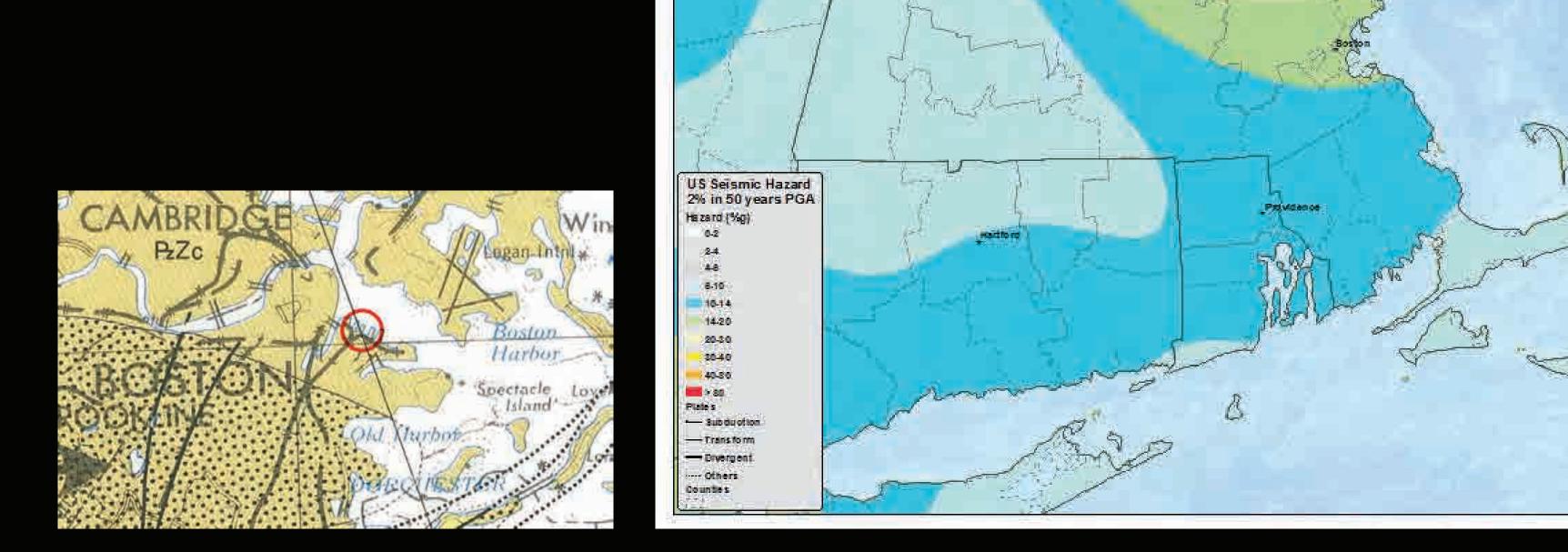
### STRUCTURE wind load design

- 140 mph
  - horiztontal load: 31.1 psf windward corner of building
  - vertical load: -37.3 psf windward corner of roof



#### STRUCTURE seismic load design

- Zone 2A: 0.15
- **Occupancy factor: 1.0**
- Structure Response (Rw): 12 (moment resisting frame)

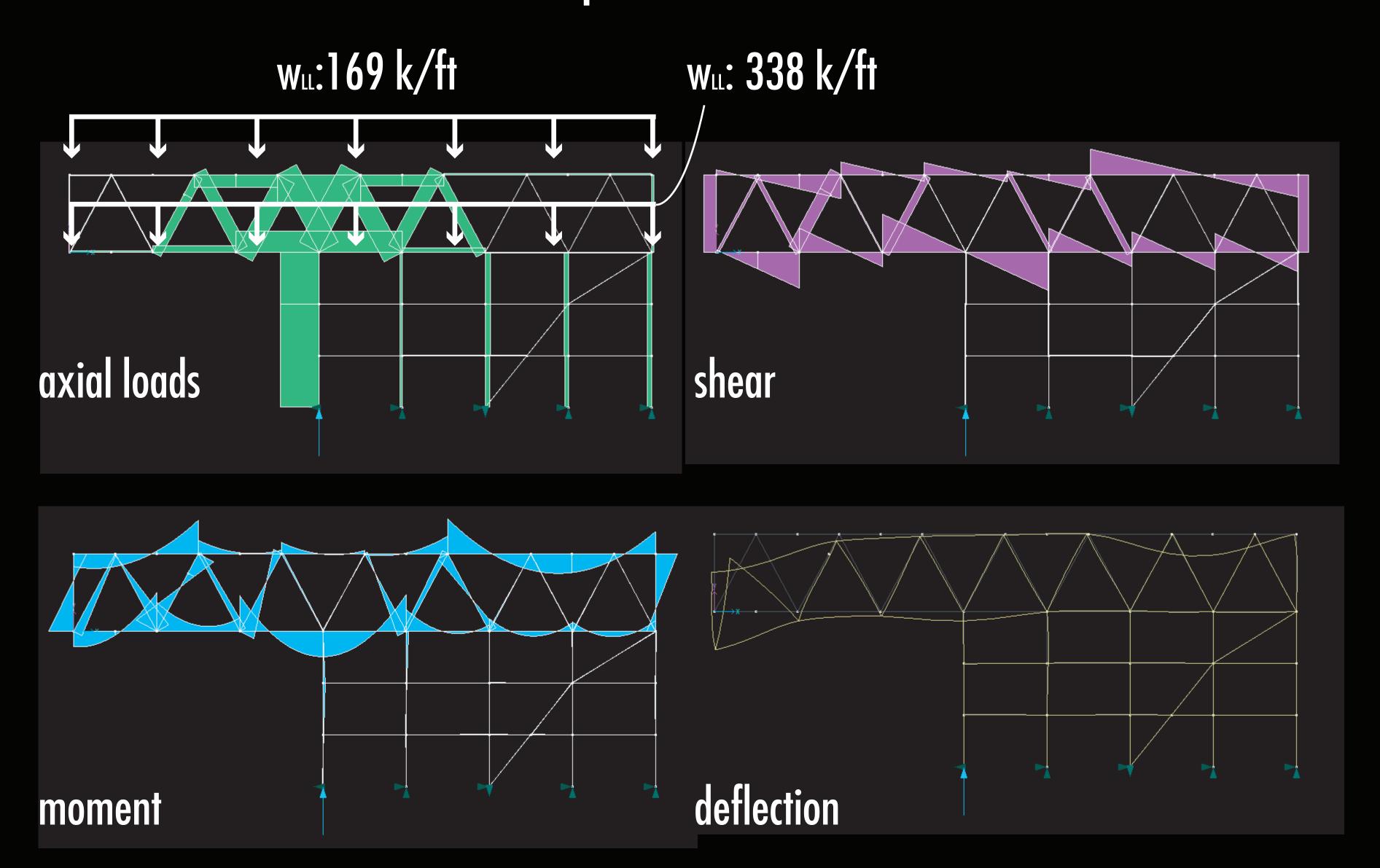


Alban

2014 Massachusetts Hazard

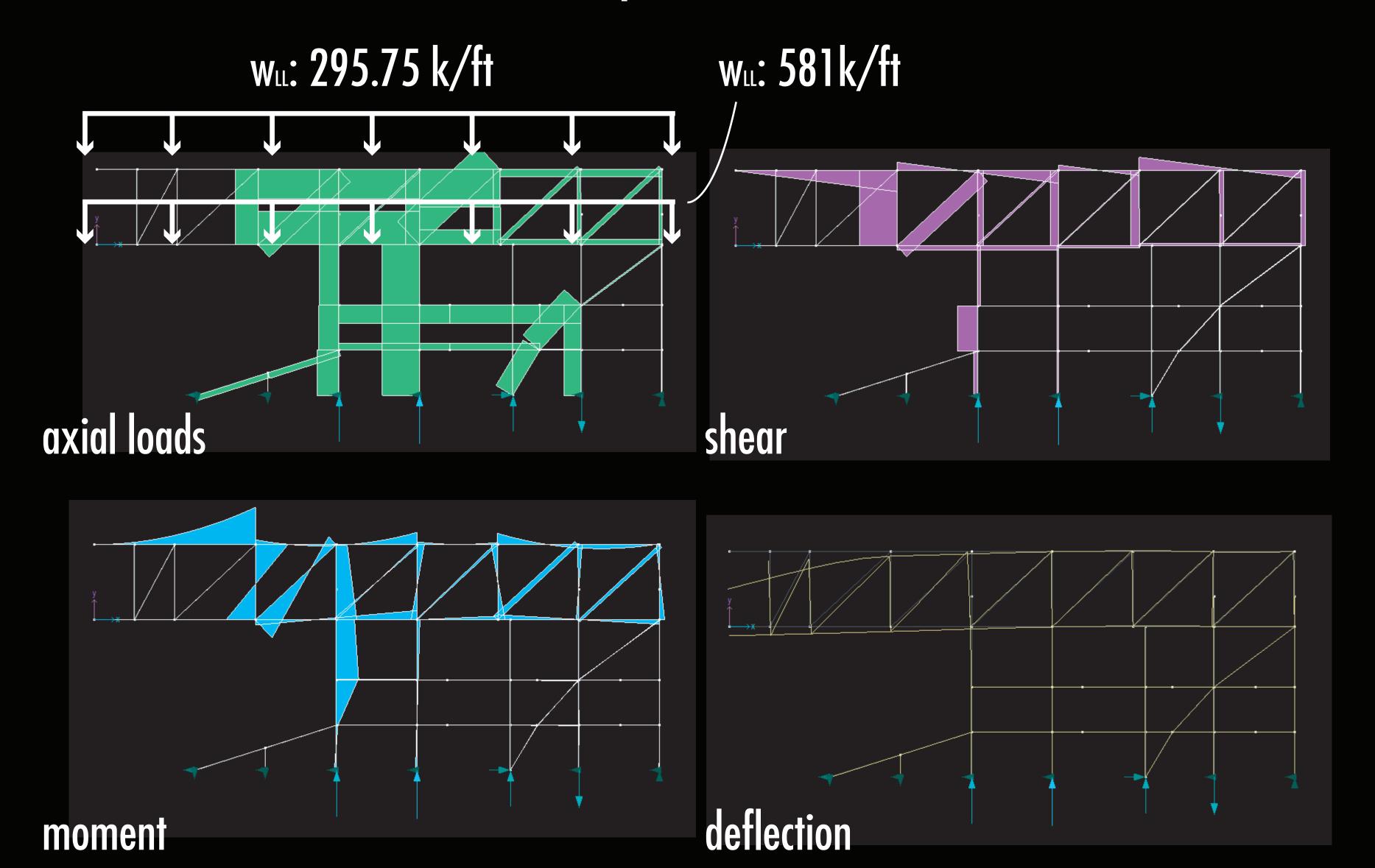
### STRUCTURE multiframe analysis

- exterior bay
  - tributary area: 3,380 square feet
  - roof live load: 20 psf + roof snow load: 30 psf
  - floor live load: 100 psf



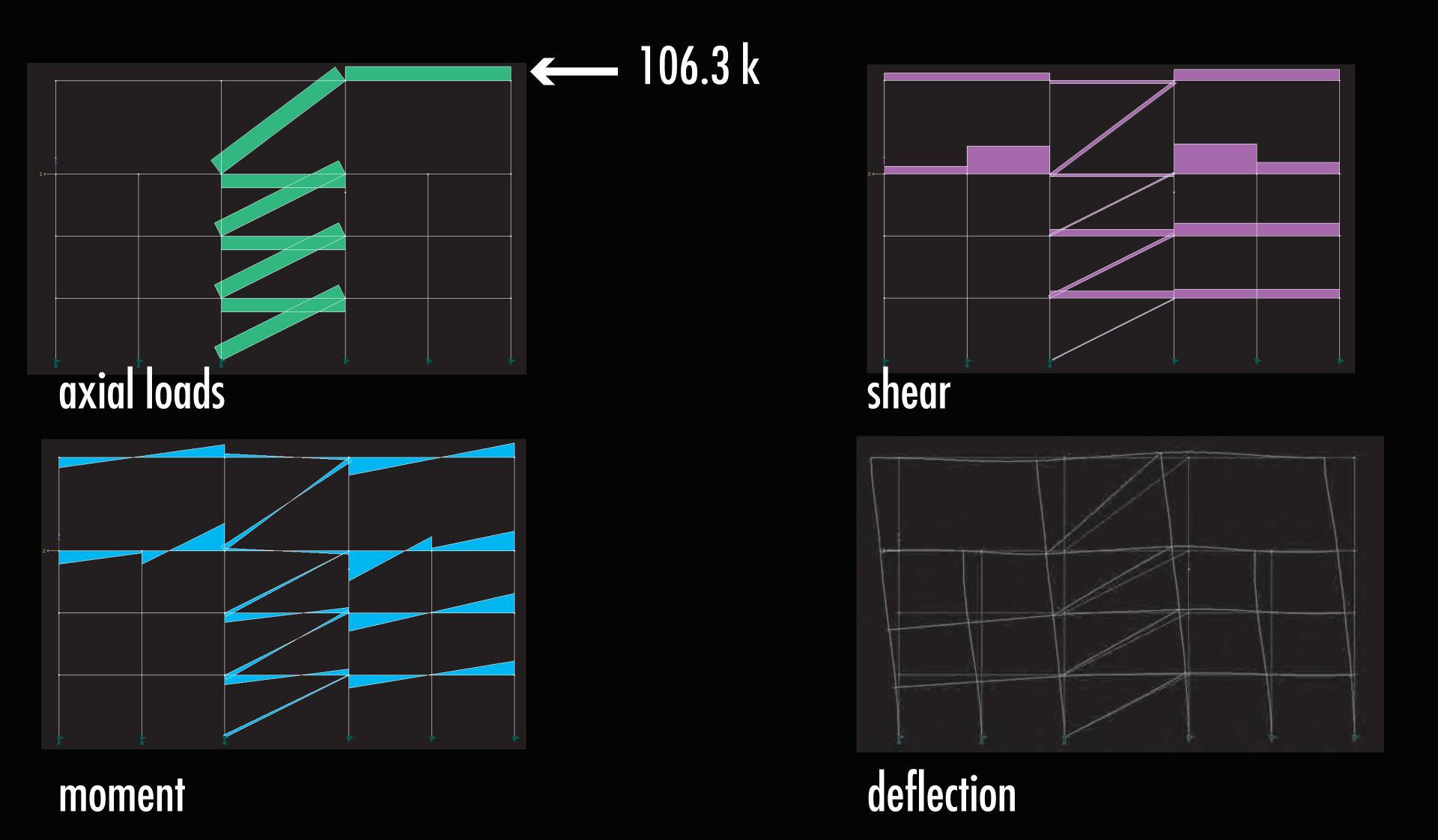
### STRUCTURE multiframe analysis

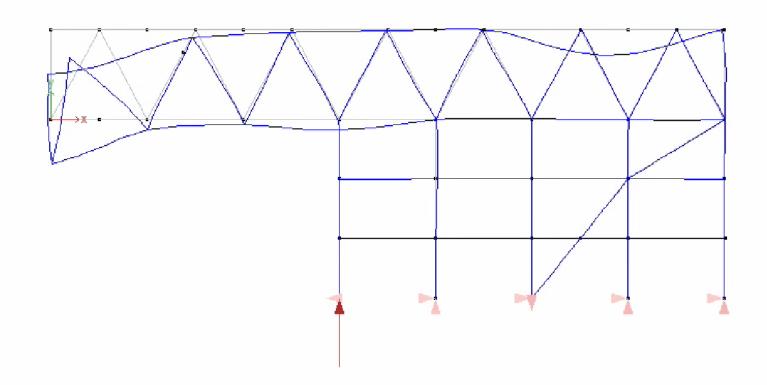
- interior bay
  - tributary area: 3,380 square feet
  - roof live load: 20 psf + roof snow load: 30 psf
  - floor live load: 100 psf



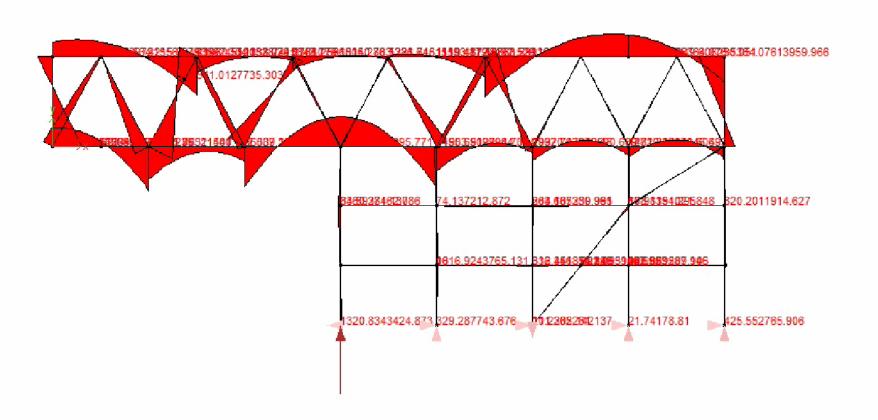
#### STRUCTURE multiframe analysis

- south facade
  - wind load: 31.1 psf
  - east facade tributary area: 3,420 square feet



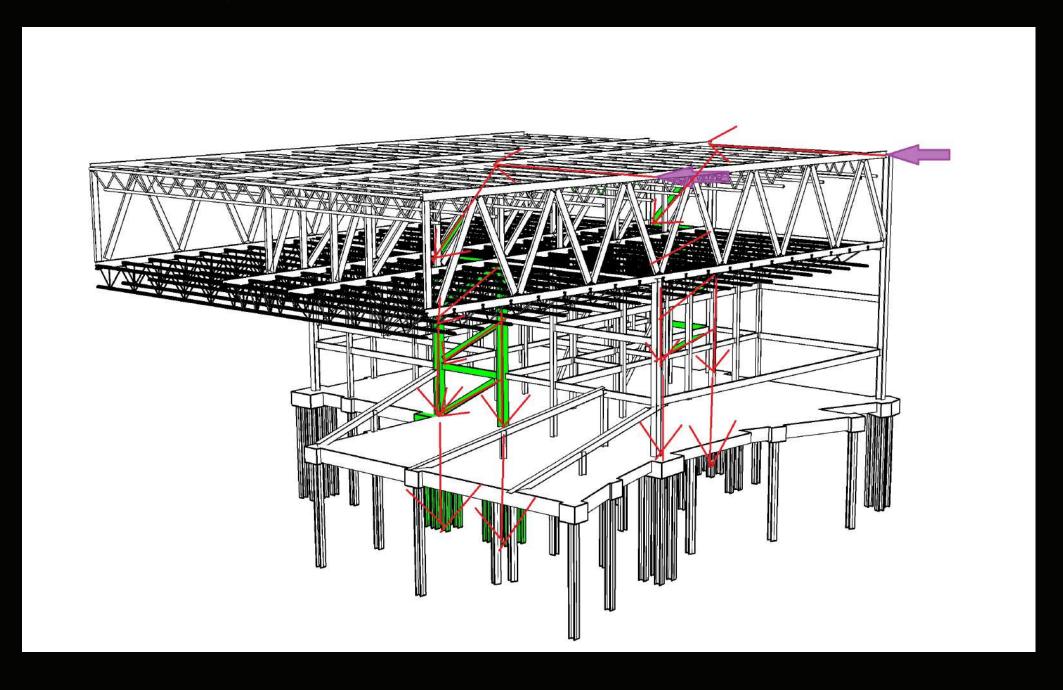


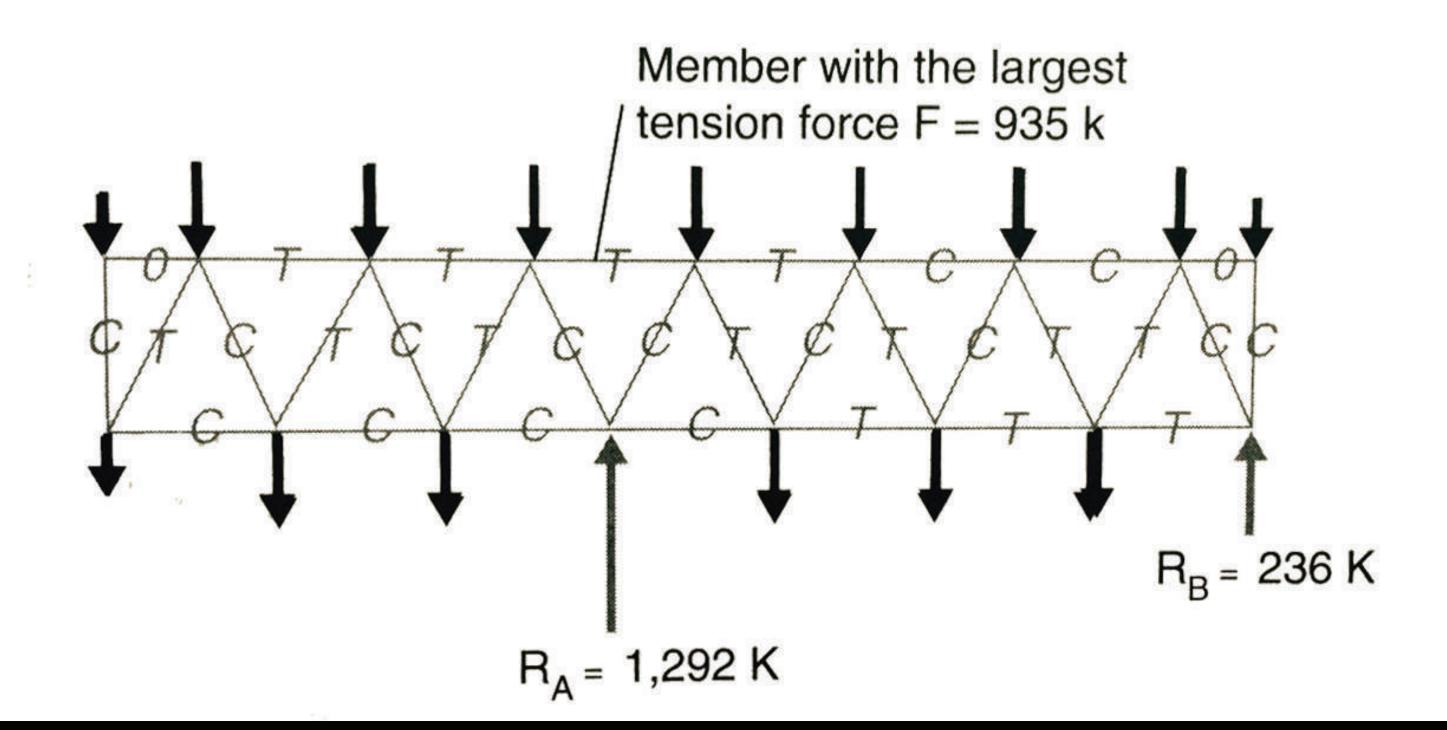




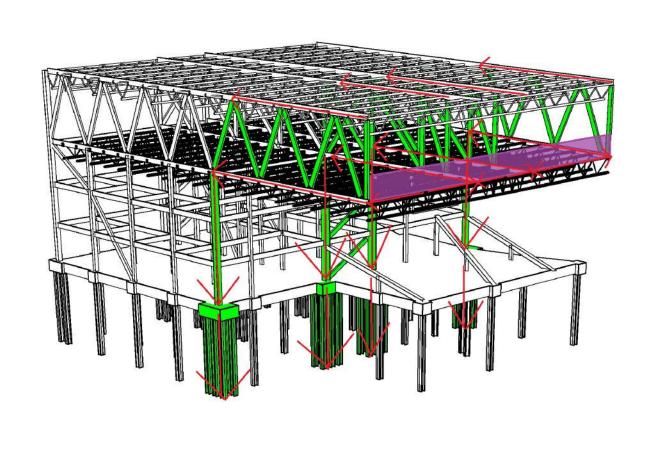
# STRUCTURE load transfer

lateral force on eastern side would transfer load to exterior megatruss

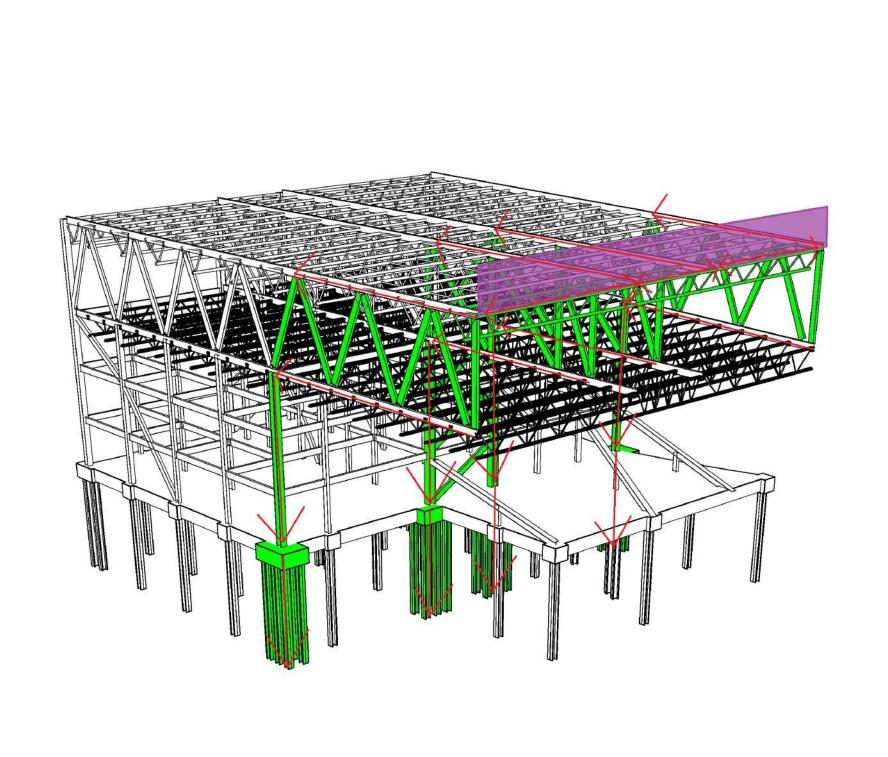




# STRUCTURE load transfer



floor load transfer



roof load transfer

#### REFERENCES

Boston Parks and Recreation Department. Appendix 1 Environmental Inventory and Analysis. Soils. Retrieved November 29, 2014, from http://www.cityofboston.gov/parks/pdfs/os7a\_text.pdf.

Boston Parks and Recreation Department. City of Boston General Soils. Retrieved November 29, 2014, from http://www.cityofboston.gov/parks/pdfs/soil.pdf.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts. (2001). Structural Loads. Retrieved November 30, 2014, from http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/states/massachusetts/hazards.php.

Diller, Scofidio, and Renfro. n.d. Institute of Contemporary Art. Retrieved from http://www.dsrny.com/#/projects/ica.

United States Department of Agriculture. (1989). Soil Survey of Norfolk and Suffolk Counties, Massachusetts. Retrieved November 30, 2014, from http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE\_MANUSCRIPTS/massachusetts/MA616/0/norfolk.pdf.

n.d. Google Images. http://www.google.com/imghp?gws\_rd=ssl.

[Graph illustration] Retrieved December 1, 2014, from http://1.bp.blogspot.com/-5TfYu3ie\_8s/ULZX6h00PQI/AAAAAAAABho/LlJyfE2kMxE/s1600/10.gif.

ICA Istitute of contemporary art, Diller Scofidio Renfro. (n.d.). Retrieved December 1, 2014, from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8-mMzV9qPYs.

International Building Code. (2009). Soils and Foundations. Retrieved November 30, 2014, from http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/states/massachusetts/hazards.php.

Nichols, Anne. (2014). Applied Architectural Structures Course Note Set.

Phipps, Donald. (1962). The Geology of the Unconsolidated Sediments of Boston Harbor. Massachusetts. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Schodek, D., & Bechthold, M. (n.d.). Structures (Seventh ed., p. 161). Pearson.

Schulte, M. and Tavolaro, M. (March 2008). Reaching Out. Civil Engineering, 78, 3, p. 44-51.

Soil Mechanics Network Classroom. Element Stress Analysis. Retrieved November 30, 2014, from http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/states/massachusetts/hazards.php.

Tavolaro, M. (2008, March 1). Reaching Out. Civil Engineering, 44-51.

U.S. Geological Survey. (2014). 2014 Seismic Hazard Map. Retrieved November 30, 2014, from http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/states/massachusetts/hazards.php.